

# UT-203 RS-232 To RS-485/422 Interface Converter Instruction

## I.Summary

In order to carry through remote digital communication between computers with various standard series interfaces converter facilities or intelligent instruments, it needs inter exchange of standard series interface converter of compatible RS-232C and RS-485/422 standard is able to convert mono-end RS-232 signal to balance difference RS-485/422 signal and extend the communication distance to 1.2km. No external power but adopts a particular RS-232 charge pump to drive the system, and gains electricity without initializing the RS-232 series interface. An internal zero delay auto transceiver and particular I/O circuit automatically control the data stream direction in stead of an handshake signal (for example RTS, DTR etc). There by in guarantees the function under RS-485/422 without changing the program compiled under RS-232 Full-duplex mode and assures the adaptation to current operation software and interface hardware. The transmission rate of 300-115.2kbps. Is capable of applying between host computers, host computer and is extensions or external equipment and forms point-to-point or point-to-multipoint remote and multi-communication network. It implements multi-machine response communication and commonly used in systems of industrial automation control all-one-card. Door safe, car parking, ATM, bus charge, eatery sell out, staff attendance management, and toll highway etc.

II. Capabilities parameter

Interface feature: RS-232C,RS-485/422 standard interface compatible with EIA, TIA Electric interface: RS-232 end DB9 hole connector, RS-485/422 end DB9 needle connector, with connection pole Working mode: asynchronism Full-duplex difference transmission Transmission media: twisted -pair or STP Transmission rate: 300-115.2KBPS External discharge dimension: 63mm X33mmX17mm Working circumstance : - 25 to 70 degree C, relative humidity 5% to 95% Transmission distance: 1.200m (RS-485/422 end), 5m(RS-232 end)

## III. Connector an signal:

RS-232C bay-line distribution

DB9 Female (PIN)	RS-232C Interface Signal
1	Earth protection
2	Receive data SIN(RXD)
3	Send data SOUT(TXD)
4	Data terminal ready DTR
5	Ground signal GND
6	Data setting ready DSR
7	Request send RTS
8	Clear send CTS
9	Ring indication RI

RS-485/422 data output & connector and bay-line distribution

DB9 Male (PIN)	Data Output	RS-422 full duplex wiring	RS-485 half duplex wiring
1	T/R+	Send(A+)	RS-485 (A+)
2	T/R-	Send(B-)	RS-485 (B-)
3	RXD+	Receive(A+)	Empty
4	RXD-	Receive(B-)	Empty
5	GND	Ground Wire	Ground Wire
6	VCC	+5V Standby Power input	+5V Standby Powerinput

IV. Hardware installation & application

The product exterior adopts DB-9 to DB-9 all-purpose transit plugs, output plug carries ordinary connection pole, can use TPor STP and easy connection and disassembly, T/R+T/R- stands for dispatching A+, B-, VCC stands for standby power input GND stands for public ground wire, point-to-point or point-tomultipoint Full-duplex communication need 2 connection (T/R+, T/R-), connection principle is T/R+ connects to opposite T/R+, T/Rconnects to opposite T/R-, RS-422 Full-duplex mode connection is to connect T/R+ to opposite A+ and T/R-to opposite B-. Remark: A+ for (422+) B- for (422-)

UT-203 interface supports 4 communication modes as below

- 1. Point-to-point 4 wires Full-duplex
- 2. Point-to-multipoint 4 wires Full-duplex
- 3. point-to-point 2 wires half-duplex
- 4.Point-to-multipoint 2 wires half-duplex

When converter works under Full-duplex connection, it needs to install a matching resistance (data 120 ohm 1/4W) for preventing signal reflection and interference.

## V. Communication sketch map

RS-232 to RS-422 conversion

1. RS-422 Point-to-point4 wires Full-duplex



2.RS-422 point-to-multipoint4 wires Full-duplex



3.UT-203 Full-duplex communication connect between interface converter



#### RS-232 to RS-485 conversion

1. RS-485 Point-to-point2 wires Half-duplex



VI. Problem and resolution

- 1. data communication failure
  - A. Check if RS-232 interface connection is correct
  - B. Check if RS-485/422 output connection is correct
  - C. Check if connection ends are well connected
- 2. Data loss or mistake
  - A. Check if data rate and format is consistent on both communication end.

2. RS-85 point-to-multipoint2 wires Half-duplex



3. UT-203 Half-duplex communication connect between interface converter

